

REHABILITATION FOLLOWING SPORTS HERNIA REPAIR

Precautions (first 2 weeks):

- Avoid trunk/hip hyperextension
- Avoid aggressive rectus abdominus contractions
- No heavy lifting
- · Avoid activities that increase intraabdominal pressure

I. Phase I – Immediate Postoperative Phase Protective Phase (Day 1 to Week 2)

Goals:

Gradually restore ROM & Flexibility
Diminish pain and inflammation
Postural education
Appropriate Transverse Abdominus Recruitment

Week 1:

- Cryotherapy
- Gentle stretching hamstrings, adductors, quadriceps
- Hip AAROM/PROM
- Hip mobilization (as needed) grade I & II
- Treadmill walking 15-20 minutes
- Light strengthening
 - Transverse abdominus recruitment (neutral spine)
 - Sidelying Hip Adbuction

Week 2:

- Standing Hip Abduction & Adduction AROM
- Standing Hip Flexion/Extension AROM
- Hip ER/IR t-band
- Clam shells
- Mini-Squats
- lunges
- Heel raises
- Posterior pelvic tilts
- · Stretch hamstrings, quads, iliopsoas, adductors
- Continue hip AAROM/PROM

II. Phase II – Intermediate Phase: Moderate Protection Phase (Week 3-4)

Goals: Restore full painfree hip and lumbar spine ROM

Protect surgical repair

Progress TA strengthening/stabilization training

Criteria to enter Phase II:

- 1) Minimal pain
- 2) Improving hip and lumbar spine ROM
- 3) Ability to find neutral spine and recruit TA

Week 3-4:

- Progress strengthening program
- Leg Press
- 4-way hip machine
- Lunges
- Step downs
- Progress stabilization exercises (emphasizing neutral spine/TA contraction)
- Bridging progression
- Quadruped progression 4-point → 3-point → 2-point support
- Plank progression
- Gentle curl-ups
- Progress to single leg activities (stable to unstable surface, progress to perturbations)
- Continue hip AAROM/PROM
- Lateral band walking
- Hip mobilizations (as needed) grade III & IV
- More aggressive (pain free) stretching, hamstrings, quad, iliopsoas, adductors
- Scar mobilizations
- Bike
- Elliptical
- Initiate jogging, pool or alter g treadmill

III. Phase III - Advanced Exercise Phase (Weeks 4-5)

Goals: Good pelvic stabilization with ambulation Good pelvic and lumbar spine stabilization with single leg activity Initiate light sport activity

Criteria to enter Phase III:

- 1) Full non-painful ROM of lumbar spine and hips
- 2) Good TA recruitment
- 3) Able to maintain neutral spine with standing and single leg activity

Weeks 4-5:

- Continue all stretching & flexibility exercises as above
- Lumbar and hip mobilization as needed
- Progress core and hip strengthening
- Initiate plyometric training
- Progress jogging
- Return to light sport specific activity (no quick change of direction, no start/stop)

IV. Phase IV - Return to Activity Phase (Weeks 5-6)

Goals: Return to full sport activity without pain

Criteria to enter Phase IV:

- 1) Full non-painful lumbar and hip ROM
- 2) Satisfactory clinical exam
- 3) No pain with light sport specific activity

Weeks 5-6:

- Continue all strengthening/flexibility exercises
- Continue lumbar and hip mobilization as needed
- Initiate plant/pivot
- Initiate start/stop
- Increase speed training/sprinting

Criteria to Return to Competition:

- Full painfree ROM & flexibility
- Hip strength equal to opposite side
- Ability to perform sport specific drills at satisfactory level & without pain
- Satisfactory Clinical Exam
- Approval by Physician